Appendix A. Claim Amendments.

- 1. (currently amended) A method for selectively binding a neutral, positively-charged, or negatively-charged molecule, in solution or in the solid state, said method comprising contacting the molecule with a compound comprising a porphyrin macrocycle, and further comprising one or more carboranyl groups that are linked to the porphyrin macrocycle by carbon-carbon bonding; wherein said selective binding comprises one or more of the following steps selected from the group consisting of (a) through (c):
 - (a) coordination to a pentacoordinated or hexacoordinated metal ion in the core of the porphyrin macrocycle; or
 - (b) electrostatic interaction with one or more carboranyl groups; [[and]] or
 - (c) π-π interaction with the porphyrin macrocycle;

wherein the compound has structure I:

$$R_1$$
 R_2
 R_1
 R_2
 R_3
 R_1
 R_4
 R_4
 R_5
 R_1

wherein M is 2H or a pentacoordinated or hexacoordinated metal ion; R1 and R2 are each independently hydrogen, C₁ to C₄ alkyl or hydroxyalkyl; and R3, R4, R5, and R6 are each independently hydrogen, phenyl, or substituted phenyl having structure II:

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wherein R7, R8, R9, R10, and R11 are independently hydrogen or a carboranyl group, wherein such a carboranyl group is linked to the phenyl group by a carbon-carbon bond; and wherein one or two of R7, R8, R9, R10, and R11 are such a carboranyl group;

wherein at least one of R3, R4, R5, and R6 is a substituted phenyl having structure II and having at least one such a carboranyl group; and

wherein one or more of the following conditions (d) through (f) are satisfied:

- (d) M is an iron(III), manganese(III), aluminum(III), or tin(IV) ion; or
- (e) at least one of R3, R4, R5, and R6 is a substituted phenyl having structure II and having at least one such carboranyl group at R7 or R11; or
- (f) at least one of the carboranyl groups is a closo-carboranyl group.
- 2. (canceled)

- 3. (currently amended) A method as recited in Claim 1, wherein the compound comprises a M is a zinc(II), iron(III), manganese(III), aluminum(III), or tin(IV) ion at the core of the porphyrin macrocycle.
- 4. (currently amended) A method as recited in Claim 1, wherein the compound comprises one or more negatively-charged *nido*-carborane groups bound to the periphery of the porphyrin macrocycle. at least one of the carboranyl groups is a *nido*-carboranyl group.
- 5. (currently amended) A method as recited in Claim 1, wherein the compound comprises one or more *closo*-carborane groups bound to the periphery of the porphyrin macrocycle. at least one of the carboranyl groups is a *closo*-carboranyl group.
- **6.** (currently amended) A method as recited in Claim 1, wherein \underline{M} the core of the porphyrin macrocycle is positively charged or protonated.

7. (canceled)

- **8.** (currently amended) A method as recited in Claim [[7,]] 1, wherein at least two of R3, R4, R5, and R6 are substituted phenyls having structure II and each having at least one such carboranyl group.
- **9.** (currently amended) A method as recited in Claim [[7,]] 1, wherein each of R3, R4, R5, and R6 is a substituted phenyl having structure II and each having at least one such carboranyl group.
- **10.** (currently amended) A method as recited in Claim [[7,]] 1, wherein at least two of R3, R4, R5, and R6 are substituted phenyls having structure II and each having at least one such *nido*-carboranyl group.

- 11. (currently amended) A method as recited in Claim [[7,]] 1, wherein each of R3, R4, R5, and R6 is a substituted phenyl having structure II and each having at least one such *closo*-carboranyl group.
- **12.** (currently amended) A method as recited in Claim [[7,]] <u>1</u>, wherein at least two of R3, R4, R5, and R6 are substituted phenyls having structure **II** and each having at least one such carboranyl group at R7 or R11.
- **13.** (currently amended) A method as recited in Claim [[7,]] 1, wherein each of R3, R4, R5, and R6 is a substituted phenyl having structure II and each having at least one such carboranyl group at R7 or R11.
- **14.** (currently amended) A method as recited in Claim [[7,]] 1, wherein at least two of R3, R4, R5, and R6 are substituted phenyls having structure II and each having at least one such carboranyl group at R8 or R10.
- **15.** (currently amended) A method as recited in Claim [[7,]] 1, wherein each of R3, R4, R5, and R6 is a substituted phenyl having structure II and each having at least one such carboranyl group at R8 or R10.
- **16.** (original) A method as recited in Claim [[7,]] <u>1</u>, wherein at least two of R3, R4, R5, and R6 are substituted phenyls having structure **II** and each having at least one such carboranyl group at R9.
- 17. (currently amended) A method as recited in Claim [[7,]] 1, wherein each of R3, R4, R5, and R6 is a substituted phenyl having structure II and each having at least one such carboranyl group at R9.

18. (currently amended) A method as recited in Claim [[7,]] 1, wherein the compound is selected from the group consisting of compounds 3, [[4,]] 5, [[6,]] 9, [[10,]] 11, [[12,]] 15, [[16,]] 17, [[18,]] 21, [[22,]] 23, [[24,]] 28, [[29,]] 30, [[31,]] 33, and [[34,]] 35, and 36, as depicted in Figures 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6.